

Framing Analysis of the Reporting Scenario of Gibran Becoming Vice President on CNN Indonesia Media

Moh. Mirza Kurnia¹, Dian Wardiana Sjuchro², Teddy Kurnia Wirakusumah³

^{1,2,3}Padjadjaran University, Bandung, Indonesia

Email: moh.mirzakurina@gmail.com

Abstract

Insert the current political reality in Indonesia has become a complex and diverse focal point of attention. In the context of the 2024 presidential election (Pilpres 2024), the Constitutional Court's decision regarding the minimum age requirement for vice presidential candidates has sparked widespread controversy. This issue has become a subject of debate because age limits are considered one of the criteria for political leadership qualifications. *Framing Analysis* is utilized to understand how the media, including CNN Indonesia, present Gibran and the issues surrounding his candidacy as vice president. This research employs a qualitative approach and constructivism paradigm to elucidate this phenomenon. By leveraging Robert N. Entman's *Framing Analysis* model, this study aims to gain a deeper understanding of how the media influences public perception of Gibran and the political issues associated with him. The data used consists of news reports from CNN Indonesia, specifically textual coverage from October 2023, which is deemed influential in shaping public opinion and perception regarding the 2024 presidential election. Through this research, it is hoped that the understanding of how the media comprehend and interpret specific political realities, as well as their impact on public opinion and the democratic process, will be revealed.

Keywords: *Framing; Gibran News Coverage Scenario; Vice Presidential Candidate; CNN Indonesia.*

----- ◆ -----

A. INTRODUCTION

Contemporary political reality in Indonesia is very complex and diverse. Various political issues and dynamics, ranging from electoral battles between politicians, government and political parties to political communication practices in mass and social media, are the main focus on Indonesia's political map. Apart from that, there are a number of other political realities which often trigger controversy and debate among the public.

In the context of the 2024 Presidential Election, many central issues and negative notes from the participants in the 2024 Presidential Election are of primary concern, as has happened in previous editions. Among these various issues, great attention has been focused on the issue surrounding Gibran Rakabuming Raka, vice presidential candidate number 2, related to the Constitutional Court's decision regarding the minimum age limit for vice presidential candidates which ultimately allowed Gibran to run as vice presidential candidate (Sugitanata, 2023).

The debate regarding the Constitutional Court's decision regarding the age limit for running for president or vice president, as regulated in Article 169 letter q of Law Number 7 of 2017 concerning General Elections (UU Election), has caused

widespread controversy. This issue has become controversial because the age limit is considered one of the qualification criteria for leaders in the political realm. However, the Constitutional Court's decision to revise the age limit gave rise to debate regarding the relevance and importance of these criteria (BEM UMM, 2023).

According to Hadar Navis Gumay (former KPU Commissioner), although the Election Law is mature, in the period leading up to an election, regulations are often revised to accommodate certain interests. This makes the process of drafting election rules a subject of complex and sensitive debate (BBC News Indonesia, 2023).

In the context of news production, national media such as CNN Indonesia play an important role. CNN Indonesia, as part of PT. Transmedia Corpora, has a big influence in presenting news to the Indonesian public. With a large number of visitors and a high level of trust from the public, CNN Indonesia has great potential in shaping public opinion and perception on various political issues (Javier, 2021).

In presenting news, the media carries out a Framing process which influences the way the story is presented to the audience. One of the analytical methods that is relevant to understanding the Framing process is Framing Analysis which was developed by Robert N. Entman. Framing analysis helps in understanding how the media selects and highlights certain aspects of a political reality, thereby influencing public perceptions and attitudes towards the issue (Selasdi, 2021).

Based on the context of this research, the Framing analysis of the coverage of Gibran as a vice presidential candidate is relevant and important to study. This analysis helps in understanding how the media, including CNN Indonesia, presented Gibran and the issues surrounding his candidacy as vice presidential candidate. In addition, Framing analysis also provides insight into the political dynamics of the media and its influence on public opinion and the democratic process.

Thus, this research aims to carry out a framing analysis of the reporting on the scenario of Gibran becoming vice presidential candidate on CNN Indonesia media. Through this research, it is hoped that a deeper understanding of how the media influences public perceptions of Gibran and the political issues related to him can be obtained.

B. METHOD

In this research, the author uses a qualitative approach which aims to explain the phenomenon in as much depth as possible, namely related to Framing Analysis of the news about Gibran's advancement as Vice Presidential Candidate through data collection. This research does not prioritize population size or sampling, that is, it emphasizes the depth (quality) of data, not the amount of data (quantity) of data (Kriyantono, 2014). This research uses the Constructivism paradigm, which is ontologically a reality or event that occurs which is a social construction created by individuals. However, the truth of a reality is relative and can change (Dedy N. Hidayat, 2002).

In this study, researchers used Framing model analysis from Robert N. Entman. Because the things that were ideas by Robert N. Entman are very suitable for the problem that the researcher will raise in this thesis, namely the news scenario of Gibran Rakabuming Raka's advancement as vice presidential candidate to accompany Prabowo Subianto in the upcoming 2024 presidential election. Based on the thoughts of Robert N. Entman, this analysis has power in a text. Several other interesting things about the Entman Model that make it capable of answering this issue are its Contribution to Media Understanding, Relevance in Contemporary Research, Flexibility in Analysis, Support for Media Criticism, Influence on Policy and Public Opinion.

This research uses data in the form of news reports obtained through text documents (articles) written by Indonesian journalists uploaded to the CNN Indonesia news media website. This reporting is used as a space for journalists to produce news which will then be consumed by the public as part of their daily routine. Here, journalists can share experiences, reflections and criticism of important issues and events.

C. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Quoted from (Naqqiyah, 2020), CNN Indonesia, a broadcast mass media entity, is part of PT. Transmedia Corpora, which also owns television stations and news sites. CNN Indonesia presents a variety of broadcast content, including national, international, business, sports, technology and entertainment news. CNN Indonesia partners with CNN International by paying for a license to broadcast CNN content in Indonesia. However, CNN Indonesia remains subject to supervision by CNN International to ensure the quality of the news presented is in accordance with established standards. CNN International has significant influence on CNN Indonesia regardless of who is the shareholder of the CNN Indonesia partnership (Rahmatia, 2018), and if the production or presentation of news does not meet the established standards, the broadcast license can be revoked at any time by CNN International. This can also strengthen CNN Indonesia's authority as a trustworthy media.

Basically, CNN Indonesia is one of the most frequently visited online media, reaching 62.9M visits (a measure of the number of visitors to a site). Apart from having a large market, quoted from (Javier, 2021) a report issued by the Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism and Oxford University in 2021, CNN Indonesia is the media with the most trusted index by the Indonesian people with a trust score reaching 69%. Referring to this, in other words, CNN Indonesia is a media that has high credibility in Indonesian society, especially during the 2024 presidential election period like now.

At the beginning of October 2023, many national media, including CNN Indonesia, highlighted the issue of Gibran Rakabuming Raka, the eldest son of the number 1 person in Indonesia, namely President Jokowi, as a candidate for Vice President to accompany Prabowo Subianto. As a media that has a big name not only

in Indonesia, but is also recognized internationally for its license, CNN Indonesia is the main choice for researchers considering the credibility of this media in seeing how they frame the issue of Gibran's candidacy.

Throughout October 2023 until this article was written, the author found at least twenty-five news texts related to the scenario of reporting Gibran as Vice President on CNN Indonesia media. Of the twenty-five texts, five news items were purposively selected for analysis. The selection of the seven news texts was because the five news texts were considered representative enough in representing the sample for analysis.

Table 1 CNN Indonesia News Text

Date of issue	Rubric	Rising Time	News Title
Monday, 16/10/2023	National	15:35 WIB	MK Grants Requirement for Candidates to Have Experience as Regional Heads
Wednesday, 18/10/2023	National	14:34 WIB	Gibran Hasn't Accepted the Ganjar Winning Team's Offer: Wait to be Called
Sunday, 10/22/2023	National	09:30 WIB	Jokowi regarding Gibran Cawapres Prabowo: Parents' job is only to approve
Monday, 10/23/2023	National	18:07 WIB	Complying with the Constitutional Court's decision, the KPU will accept Prabowo-Gibran's registration
Wednesday, 10/25/2023	National	12:02 WIB	Prabowo and Gibran officially register as presidential and vice presidential candidates at the KPU

Source: cnnindonesia.com

News Frame 1. The news title "The Constitutional Court Grants the Requirement for an Experienced Vice Presidential Candidate to Become a Regional Head" (Monday, 16 October 2023 edition) is constructed with one clear sentence, namely "The Constitutional Court Grants the Requirement for an Experienced Vice Presidential Candidate to Become a Regional Head". This sentence emphasizes and provides information regarding the requirements for the latest presidential and vice presidential candidates.

Table 2 Analysis of News Text 1

News Title	Element	Framing	News Source
MK Grants Requirement for Candidates to Have Experience as Regional Heads	<i>Define Problems</i>	The problem identified in this news is a lawsuit against the registration requirements for presidential and vice-presidential candidates which ask for a change in the minimum age limit to 40 years or having experience as a regional head. Student Almas Tsaqibbirru filed this lawsuit with the Constitutional Court on the grounds that the age restriction is something that limits the rights of young people.	Joko Widodo (President of the Republic of Indonesia/Gibran parents) Gibran Rakabuming Raka (Mayor of Solo/PDIP cadre)
	<i>Diagnose Causes</i>	The main cause of this problem is dissatisfaction with the minimum age limit which is considered to limit young people's access to running for president and vice	Yusril Ihza Mahendra (Chairman of the

		president. Almas and his attorney argued that many of the elected regional heads were under 40 years old in the previous general election.	Crescent star party or PBB)
	<i>Make Moral Judgement</i>	From a moral perspective, the plaintiff and his legal representatives support the constitutional right of young people to be involved in the political process, including running for president or cawapres. They see age limits as discriminatory and hindering young people's opportunities to contribute to the country's development.	
	<i>Treatment Recommendation</i>	The Constitutional Court can carefully consider the arguments put forward by the plaintiff and his legal representatives, and evaluate the relevance of the minimum age limit to the principles of democracy and human rights. The public needs to be involved in open discussions regarding age limits and political participation, so that the policies taken are pro-people.	

Source: Processed by researchers (2023)

Problem identification. CNN Indonesia constructs the narrative directly by identifying several things including,

1. Changes to Registration Requirements for Presidential and Vice Presidential Candidates: The main problem identified was the Constitutional Court's decision to grant a lawsuit against the registration requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates, which require candidates to be at least 40 years old or have experience as regional heads. This suggests that there is debate regarding the appropriate age limits
2. Conflict with the Constitution: The Constitutional Court's decision also highlights the potential for conflict between Article 169 letter q of Law Number 7 of 2017 concerning Elections and the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia. This raises questions about the legal validity of the minimum age requirements set in law.
3. Legal Process and Applicant Position: The news also highlights the complex legal process, including the application, hearings, and confirmation of the application. This case was filed by a student named Almas Tsaqibbirru, who asked for changes to the registration requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates. This shows that young people have a desire to be involved in the political process
4. Change of Opinion: The news also notes a change of opinion from the applicant, who initially withdrew his application but later decided to continue with it. This shows the complexity and dynamics in the legal process and the struggle to change policies that are deemed inappropriate.

Causal interpretation. Analyze the entire CNN Indonesia news text. In the

Causal Interpretation analysis of this news, there are several cause-and-effect relationships that can be identified:

1. Application for Material Review Article 169 letter q Law Number 7 of 2017 concerning Elections: This application was submitted by a student named Almas Tsaqibbirru. The reason behind this request is to change the minimum age requirement for presidential and vice presidential candidates to 40 years or experience as a regional head. This is the direct cause of the legal process initiated by the Constitutional Court
2. Opinion of the Petitioner's Attorney: The applicant's attorney stated the reasons supporting the petition, such as referring to economic growth in Solo when Gibran Rakabuming Raka served as Mayor. This creates an argument in favor of changing the minimum age requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates.
3. Constitutional Court Considerations: The Constitutional Court granted the petition in part, stating that Article 169 letter q of Law Number 7 of 2017 concerning Elections is contrary to the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia. The Constitutional Court's considerations are based on the fact that the minimum age limit must be interpreted more broadly, includes experience as a regional head.
4. Dissenting Opinion: There are different opinions in the decision-making process at the Constitutional Court. Although not explained in detail in the news, this shows that there are various considerations in determining the final decision.

Moral Evaluation. The moral evaluation analysis in this news includes an assessment of the decision of the Constitutional Court (MK) to grant the lawsuit regarding the registration requirement for presidential and vice presidential candidates to be at least 40 years old or have experience as regional heads. The following is a moral evaluation regarding the news:

1. Justice : The Constitutional Court's decision to grant the lawsuit can be seen as a step in fighting for justice in the general election process. By allowing candidates who have leadership experience at the regional level to run as presidential or vice presidential candidates, the Constitutional Court provides a fairer opportunity for candidates who have relevant competencies and experience, even though they have not yet reached the age of 40.
2. Youth Empowerment: The Constitutional Court's decision can also be seen as an effort to empower youth in the political process. By expanding the qualification requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates, the Constitutional Court provides greater opportunities for young people who have the ability and dedication to contribute to national leadership, without having to wait for a certain age.
3. Constitutional Uncertainty: Although the Constitutional Court's decision is considered to fight for justice and empower youth, there is a moral aspect related to uncertainty in the interpretation of the constitution. Deviations

from the minimum age requirement of 40 years in the Election Law could raise doubts about the legal stability and consistency of constitutional interpretation in the future.

4. **Legal Integrity:** Even though there are dissenting opinions, the Constitutional Court's decision to grant the lawsuit shows that the judicial institution acts in accordance with the principles of legal integrity. Recognition of the arguments presented in the request for judicial review shows that the Constitutional Court prioritizes the interests of law and justice in decision making.

Treatment recommendations. From the overall analysis of the narrative, CNN Indonesia provides recommendations that can be considered to overcome or manage the situation that occurred:

1. **Regulatory Adjustments:** The government can review regulations regarding registration requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates. By considering the Constitutional Court's decision, changes to the Election Law can be made to reflect the court's decision and ensure compliance with the constitution.
2. **Transparency and Openness:** In the legal decision-making process, it is important to ensure optimal transparency and openness. The government and related institutions need to explain in detail the decision-making process, including legal considerations and the facts on which the decision is based.
3. **Strengthening Supervision and Accountability:** To ensure the implementation of Constitutional Court decisions and regulatory changes that may occur, strong monitoring and accountability mechanisms are needed. Supervisory institutions and civil society need to play an active role in monitoring and evaluating policy implementation and ensuring that constitutional rights are properly fulfilled.

News Frame 2. The news title "Gibran Hasn't Accepted the Offer of the Winning Team for Ganjar: Waiting to be Called" (Wednesday edition, 18 October 2023) is clearly constructed in two sentences, namely "Gibran Has Not Accepted the Offer of the Team for Winning Ganjar" as a news sentence, and "Waiting for Calling " as an explanatory sentence. This sentence is a different statement between CNN Indonesia's opinion and Gibran's statement.

Table 3 Analysis of News Text 2

News Title	Element	Framing	News Source
Gibran Hasn't Accepted the Ganjar Winning Team's Offer: Wait to be Called	<i>Define Problems</i>	Gibran Rakabuming Raka has not yet accepted the offer to become a member of Ganjar Pranowo's National Winning Team in the 2024 presidential election. Even though he received the offer three weeks ago.	Gibran Rakabuming Raka (Mayor of Solo/PDIP cadre)
	<i>Diagnose Causes</i>	Gibran admitted that he was still waiting for communication and hoped to meet with the PDIP regarding the offer to him, but on	Puan Maharani (Chair of the

		the other hand, the PDID, Hasto Kristiyanto and Puan Maharani, had not yet implemented the meeting.	PDIP DPP)
	<i>Make Moral Judgement</i>	Both Gibran and the PDIP hang on to each other. There is no definite statement or answer from both parties regarding this matter. Make the opinions formed in society diverse.	
	<i>Treatment Recommendation</i>	Gibran stated that he was ready to be summoned and both Hasto and Puan planned to reschedule a meeting with Gibran, and admitted that they would invite Gibran to join them.	

Source: Processed by Researchers (2023)

Problem identification. CNN Indonesia constructs the narrative directly by identifying several things including,

1. Delay in Decision Making: Gibran has not yet responded to the offer to join TPNGP which was submitted three weeks ago. This delay in providing an answer could create uncertainty and the impression of Gibran's unresponsiveness to the offer he received. Apart from that, this delay could also disrupt the planning and preparation process for the national winning team.
2. Congested Party Agenda: The inability of Puan Maharani, Chair of the PDIP DPP, to meet with Gibran in the near future due to the party's busy agenda shows challenges in time management and priorities. The density of party agendas can hamper decision-making processes that are quick and responsive to political developments and emerging opportunities.
3. Unclear Role and Openness: Even though Gibran has been invited to join TPNGP, it is not clear what role Gibran will play in the team. This lack of clarity creates uncertainty regarding the contribution and impact that Gibran can bring to a national winning team, as well as a potential mismatch between hopes and expectations.
4. Inefficient Coordination: Although there have been coordination efforts between Gibran with Hasto Kristiyanto and Arsjad Rasjid, the inability to arrange meetings in a timely manner reflects a lack of efficiency in coordination between the parties concerned. This can hinder an effective and responsive decision-making process.

Causal interpretation. Analyze the entire CNN Indonesia news text. In the Causal Interpretation analysis of this news, there are several cause-and-effect relationships that can be identified:

1. Offer and Postponement of Meeting: Gibran Rakabuming Raka has not accepted the offer to become a member of Ganjar Pranowo's National Winning Team in the 2024 Presidential Election, even though the offer was accepted three weeks ago. This delay was caused by a postponement of the meeting with the Secretary General of PDIP, Hasto Kristiyanto, who asked for

the meeting to be rescheduled. Thus, postponing this meeting indirectly also delayed Gibran's decision-making process regarding the offer.

2. **Communication and Coordination:** Gibran stated that he was still waiting for further communication with PDIP officials and TPNGP Chairman Arsjad Rasjid. Even though he had coordinated with Hasto Kristiyanto and Arsjad, the postponement of the meeting with Hasto Kristiyanto reflected problems in communication and coordination between Gibran and related parties, which had the potential to slow down the decision-making process.
3. **Crowded Party Agenda:** The postponement of the meeting between Gibran and Puan Maharani was caused by the busy party agenda. This shows that the density of party agendas can also be a factor causing delays or delays in the political decision-making process, because party leaders have to prioritize various party activities and agendas.

Moral Evaluation. The moral claims constructed by CNN Indonesia in this news, several moral aspects that can be considered include:

1. **Ambiguity and Uncertainty:** Gibran Rakabuming Raka seems to still be in doubt regarding the offer to become a member of Ganjar Pranowo's National Winning Team. Even though the offer was accepted three weeks ago, Gibran is still waiting for further communication from PDIP officials and TPNGP Chairman Arsjad Rasjid. This ambiguity and uncertainty creates a moral situation that is not ideal.
2. **Ineffective Communication:** Even though Gibran has coordinated with PDIP Secretary General Hasto Kristiyanto and Arsjad Rasjid, the delay in the meeting with Hasto Kristiyanto shows that there are obstacles in communication that can slow down the decision-making process. Lack of effectiveness in communication can make it difficult for Gibran to determine his political steps.
3. **Unclear Role and Moral Awareness:** Gibran doesn't seem to have given an answer about joining TPNGP. This shows an unclear role and a lack of moral awareness in providing a clear response. Gibran is expected to provide a more firm and transparent response.
4. **Integrity and Public Interest:** As a political leader, it is important for Gibran to consider his integrity and the public interest in the decision-making process. Involvement in the national winning team must be based on mature moral and ethical considerations, and prioritize the interests of the people and state above personal or party political interests.

Treatment recommendations. From the overall analysis of the narrative, CNN Indonesia provides recommendations that can be considered to overcome or manage the situation that occurred:

1. **Communication Clarification:** The first step that needs to be taken is to clarify communication between Gibran Rakabuming Raka and PDIP officials and TPNGP Chairman Arsjad Rasjid. Gibran must ensure that the messages conveyed by him and other parties are clearly understood and that no

confusion arises.

2. **Transparency and Openness:** Gibran needs to demonstrate transparency and openness in his political decision-making process. He must provide a clear and firm response to the offers he receives, both to the PDIP and to the TPNGP, to avoid uncertainty and ambiguity that could disrupt the political process.
3. **Better Coordination:** Coordination between Gibran, Hasto Kristiyanto, and Arsjad Rasjid needs to be improved to ensure that meetings and communication can run smoothly and effectively. This will help speed up the decision-making process and avoid unnecessary delays.
4. **Ethics and Integrity Considerations:** Gibran must carefully consider the offers made by PDIP and TPNGP by paying attention to his ethics and integrity as a political leader. His decisions must be based on the moral principles and values he adheres to, and consider the public interest above personal or party interests.

News Frame 4. The news title "Jokowi about Gibran, Prabowo's Cawapres: Parents' task is only to approve" (Sunday edition, 22 October 2023) is constructed with two clear sentences, namely "Jokowi about Prabowo's Cawapres Gibran" as the news sentence and "Parents' task is only to approve " as an explanatory sentence from the initial sentence. The combination of these two sentences confirms Jokowi's support for Gibran's candidacy as Prabowo's vice presidential candidate.

Table 4 News Text Analysis 3

News Title	Element	Framing	News Source
Jokowi Regarding Prabowo' Vice Presidential Candidate Gibran: Parents' Job Is Only to Give Blessings	<i>Define Problems</i>	This news focuses on President Joko Widodo's (Jokowi) statement regarding the issue of Gibran Rakabuming Raka as vice presidential candidate to accompany Prabowo Subianto in the 2024 presidential election. Jokowi's statement highlights the role of parents in supporting their children as well as the issue of interference in personal affairs.	Joko Widodo (President of the Republic of Indonesia/Gibran's parents) Gibran Rakabuming Raka (Mayor of Solo/PDIP cadre) Yusril Ihza Mahendra (Chairman of the Crescent Star Party or PBB)
	<i>Diagnose Causes</i>	This news covers the roles of various actors, including President Jokowi, Gibran Rakabuming Raka, the Golkar Party, the Crescent Star Party (PBB), and Yusril Ihza Mahendra. They are all involved in political dynamics regarding Gibran's candidacy as vice presidential candidate.	
	<i>Make Moral Judgement</i>	This news framing provides an assessment of President Jokowi's response to this issue. His statement emphasized the authority of adult children in making decisions and the importance of supporting them morally.	
	<i>Treatment Recommendation</i>	This news shows that Gibran has accepted the Golkar national meeting's decision to	

		propose him as Prabowo's running mate. Furthermore, Yusril Ihza Mahendra indicated that the party would soon hold a meeting to ratify Gibran's candidacy.	
--	--	---	--

Source: Processed by researchers (2023)

Problem identification. CNN Indonesia constructs the narrative directly by identifying several things including,

1. Questions Regarding Parental Involvement: The main issue that emerged was the question of parental involvement, especially President Jokowi, in political decisions involving his son, Gibran Rakabuming Raka. Jokowi's statement emphasized that as a parent, his responsibility is limited to praying for and approving the decisions taken by his child, indicating that there is a debate about the extent to which parents can or should be involved in their children's political affairs.
2. Pencalonan Nomination of Gibran as Vice Presidential Candidate: The second issue is the nomination of Gibran Rakabuming Raka as vice presidential candidate to accompany Prabowo Subianto in the 2024 presidential election. This candidacy has caused speculation and debate among the public, especially because of Gibran's involvement as the son of President Jokowi and its impact on political dynamics in Indonesia .
3. Public Response to Gibran's Candidacy: The public's response to Gibran's candidacy is also a problem that needs to be identified. Even though the Golkar Party proposed Gibran as a vice presidential candidate, there are still questions about support from other parties in Prabowo's coalition, as well as the public's response to Gibran's potential participation in the 2024 presidential election.

Causal interpretation. Analyze the entire CNN Indonesia news text. In the Causal Interpretation analysis of this news, there are several cause-and-effect relationships that can be identified:

1. Perception of the Role of Parents: President Jokowi stated that as a parent, his job is only to pray for and approve of his child's decisions. This statement shows that Jokowi sees himself as having no right to intervene in political matters decided by his son, Gibran. As a result, Jokowi's perception of the role of parents influenced his attitude towards the issue of Gibran's candidacy as vice presidential candidate.
2. Nomination of Gibran by the Golkar Party: The nomination of Gibran as vice presidential candidate alongside Prabowo by the Golkar Party caused Gibran to become the media spotlight. This step can be considered a driving factor for the emergence of speculation and debate about Gibran's role in national politics.
3. Gibran's Acceptance and Follow-up to the Decision of the Golkar National Leadership Meeting: Gibran accepted the decision of the Golkar Party's

national leadership meeting (rapimnas) which proposed him as a vice presidential candidate. This action shows that Gibran gave a positive response to his candidacy, as well as his intention to follow up on the decision with Prabowo. This shows that there is causality between the Golkar Party's actions and the decisions taken by Gibran.

Moral Evaluation. The moral claims constructed by CNN Indonesia in this news, several moral aspects that can be considered include:

1. Principle of Independence and Authority of Children: Jokowi emphasized that as a parent, his duty is to give prayers and blessings to his son, Gibran, in facing political decisions. This statement reflects the principle of independence and authority of mature individuals in making decisions, as well as the importance of respecting children's personal autonomy.
2. Openness and Transparency in the Political Process: Political parties, such as the Golkar Party and the Advanced Indonesia Coalition, need to ensure that the process for selecting vice presidential candidates is carried out openly and transparently. This is important to ensure the integrity and legitimacy of political decisions taken.
3. The Importance of Laws and Party Regulations: Gibran stated his readiness to follow up on the decision of the Golkar Party's national leadership meeting (rapimnas) which proposed him as a vice presidential candidate. This shows the importance of respecting and complying with party provisions and rules in the political process.
4. Political Responsibility and Party Consolidation: Yusril Ihza Mahendra from the Crescent Star Party said that Gibran would soon be declared as Prabowo's running mate. In this context, it is important for political parties to be responsible for ensuring the consolidation of support for the candidate pairs they nominate, as well as ensuring that the political process runs well and in an orderly manner.

Treatment recommendations. From the overall analysis of the narrative, CNN Indonesia provides recommendations that can be considered to overcome or manage the situation that occurred:

1. Open Communication from Related Parties: It is important for all related parties, including Jokowi, Gibran, and the parties involved in the coalition, to carry out open and transparent communication. This will help avoid the emergence of speculation and encourage better understanding from the public about the decisions and steps taken.
2. The Importance of Separation of Private and Public Affairs: This recommendation underscores the importance of maintaining a separation between private and public affairs, especially in the context of political policy. Jokowi has emphasized that as a parent, he has no right to interfere in his child's political affairs. This reflects the importance of maintaining clear boundaries in the relationship between family and politics.

3. Strengthening Understanding in the Coalition: Considering the parties involved in the Prabowo-Gibran coalition, it is important to strengthen understanding and consolidation between them. This can be achieved through coordination meetings and intensive dialogue, which will help ensure that all parties have a unified vision and a strong commitment to the Prabowo-Gibran candidacy.

News Frame 5. The news title "Obey the Constitutional Court's Decision, the KPU Will Accept Prabowo-Gibran's Registration" (Monday, 23 October 2023 edition) is constructed with one clear sentence, namely "Obey the Constitutional Court's Decision, the KPU will Accept Prabowo-Gibran's Registration". This sentence emphasizes the KPU's attitude in accepting Prabowo-Gibran's candidacy.

Table 6 News text analysis 5

News Title	Element	Framing	News Source
Complying with the Constitutional Court's decision, the KPU will accept Prabowo-Gibran's registration	<i>Define Problems</i>	The problem defined in the news is the registration of the Prabowo Subianto-Gibran Rakabuming Raka pair as presidential and vice presidential candidates for the 2024 presidential election. There is debate regarding the validity of the age requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates regulated in the Constitutional Court decision Number 90/PUU-XXI/2023.	Idham Holik (KPU Commissioner) Prabowo Subianto (Minister of Defense/Presidential Candidate) Denny Indrayana (Constitutional Law Expert)
	<i>Diagnose Causes</i>	The main cause of the problem was the controversy related to the Constitutional Court's decision regarding the age requirements for presidential and vice presidential candidates. Ethical issues arose related to the impossibility of Chief Constitutional Justice Anwar Usman to withdraw from the investigation and decision of the case, because of his relationship with one of the vice presidential candidates, Gibran Rakabuming Raka.	
	<i>Make Moral Judgement</i>	Several parties, such as Constitutional Law Expert Denny Indrayana, considered that the Constitutional Court's decision was invalid because of alleged interests involving Chief Constitutional Justice Anwar Usman. There are ethical questions about the independence and integrity of the judiciary regarding the Constitutional Court's decision in the context of a personal relationship between a member of the Constitutional Court and one of the candidates.	

	<i>Treatment Recommendation</i>	Steps may be needed to correct or resolve this controversy, such as legal clarification or a process for revising the Constitutional Court's decision. Furthermore, steps can be taken to ensure the independence and integrity of the judiciary, such as the enforcement of stricter ethical standards or further examination of possible conflicts of interest.	
--	---------------------------------	---	--

Source: processed by researchers (2023)

Problem identification. CNN Indonesia constructs the narrative directly by identifying several things including:

1. Validity of the Constitutional Court (MK) Decision: There is debate regarding the validity of the Constitutional Court's decision Number 90/PUU-XXI/2023 which sets a minimum age requirement of 40 years for presidential and vice presidential candidates. Denny Indrayana believes that this decision is invalid because the Chief Justice of the Constitutional Court, Anwar Usman, did not withdraw from the examination and decision of the case, allegedly because of his family relationship with one of the vice presidential candidates, Gibran Rakabuming Raka.
2. Interpretation and Implementation of the Constitutional Court's Decision by the KPU: Even though there is debate regarding the validity of the Constitutional Court's decision, the KPU still adheres to the decision in accepting the registration of the Prabowo Subianto-Gibran Rakabuming Raka pair as presidential and vice-presidential candidates for the 2024 presidential election. This shows that the KPU interprets and implements The Constitutional Court's decision is in the registration process.
3. Potential Conflict of Interest: The issue of conflict of interest arose due to the involvement of the Chief Justice of the Constitutional Court, Anwar Usman, who did not withdraw from handling this case even though he has a family relationship with one of the vice presidential candidates, Gibran Rakabuming Raka. This raises questions about the independence and integrity of the judiciary.
4. Potential Impact on the Democratic Process: Debates regarding the validity of the Constitutional Court's decisions and alleged conflicts of interest can impact the integrity of the democratic process, public trust in judicial institutions, and the entire general election process.

Causal interpretation. Analyze the entire CNN Indonesia news text. In the Causal Interpretation analysis in this news it can be described as follows:

1. Constitutional Court Decision and KPU Action: MK Decision Number 90/PUU-XXI/2023 sets a minimum age requirement of 40 years for presidential and vice presidential candidates. The KPU decided to follow the Constitutional Court's decision in accepting the registration of the Prabowo

Subianto-Gibran Rakabuming Raka pair as presidential and vice-presidential candidates for the 2024 presidential election.

2. Actions of Chief Constitutional Justice Anwar Usman regarding the Validity of the Constitutional Court's Decision: Chief Constitutional Justice, Anwar Usman, did not withdraw from the examination and decision on the case regarding the terms of the presidential and vice presidential candidates. Constitutional Law expert, Denny Indrayana, considers the Constitutional Court's decision to be invalid due to an alleged conflict of interest involving the Chief Justice of the Constitutional Court, Anwar Usman, who is the uncle of one of the vice presidential candidates, Gibran Rakabuming Raka.
3. Assessment of the Chief Justice of the Constitutional Court's non-resignation regarding the Validity of the MK Decision: Denny Indrayana considers that Anwar Usman's non-resignation from handling this case has given rise to allegations of a conflict of interest, which has resulted in MK decision Number 90 being invalid in his opinion.

Moral Evaluation. The moral claims constructed by CNN Indonesia in this news, there are several moral aspects that can be considered:

1. Compliance with the Law and the Constitutional Court's Decision: The KPU decided to follow the decision of the Constitutional Court (MK) in accepting the registration of the Prabowo-Gibran pair as presidential and vice-presidential candidates, showing commitment to the rule of law and the authority of the judiciary. This is a moral step that prioritizes compliance with the law as the foundation of democracy.
2. Ethical and Leadership Considerations: The inability of the Chief Justice of the Constitutional Court, Anwar Usman, to withdraw from handling this case, raises ethical questions about the integrity and independence of the judiciary. Denny Indrayana highlighted the alleged conflict of interest, raising moral doubts about the decision-making process at the judicial institution level which should be carried out with fairness and neutrality.
3. Responsibility of Political Leaders: Prabowo Subianto's decision to announce Gibran Rakabuming as his running mate shows his political responsibility, however, his willingness to communicate with President Joko Widodo indicates steps towards a broader political consensus, which in turn can be considered a moral act in supporting democratic stability.

Treatment recommendations. From the overall analysis of the narrative, CNN Indonesia provides recommendations that can be considered to overcome or manage the situation that occurred:

1. Review of the Constitutional Court (MK) Decision: In response to the debate and criticism of the Constitutional Court's decision, the first step that can be taken is to review the decision. This can be done to ensure that the Constitutional Court's decision is within an appropriate legal framework and is not affected by potential conflicts of interest.

2. Strengthening Ethics and Integrity of Judicial Institutions: It is important to strengthen ethical standards and integrity within judicial institutions, including ensuring that members of these institutions maintain their independence and neutrality. Initiatives to strengthen codes of ethics and monitor possible conflicts of interest can be implemented.

News Frame 6. The news title "Prabowo and Gibran officially register for presidential and vice-presidential candidates at the KPU" (Wednesday, 25 October 2023 edition) is constructed with one clear sentence, namely "Prabowo and Gibran officially register for presidential and vice-presidential candidates at the KPU". This narrative by CNN Indonesia is informational regarding the official candidacy of Prabowo-Gibran at the KPU.

Table 7 News Text Analysis 6

News Title	Element	Framing	News Source
Pabowo and Gibran officially register as presidential and vice-presidential candidates at the KPU	<i>Define Problems</i>	The main problem identified in this news is the registration of the presidential and vice presidential candidate pair Prabowo Subianto and Gibran Rakabuming Raka with the General Election Commission (KPU) for the 2024 presidential election. This is a major concern because it marks the beginning of a crucial political process in the election of state leadership. .	Airlangga Hartarto (Chairman of the Golkar Party)
	<i>Diagnose Causes</i>	One of the main causes revealed in this news is the strong support and assistance from various heads of coalition political parties, such as the General Chair of Golkar, Democrat, PAN, and PBB. This shows that the registration of the Prabowo-Gibran pair is supported by a strong coalition of political parties.	
	<i>Make Moral Judgement</i>	In this news, there is no explicit moral judgment. However, it can be assumed that there is a positive assessment of the political steps taken by the Prabowo-Gibran couple, as stated by Airlangga Hartarto who believes that they are the right pair to lead the nation. However, these moral judgments will differ depending on perspective.	
	<i>Treatment Recommendation</i>	Promote transparency and accountability in the political process, including the registration and selection of candidates for state leadership, to ensure that the process is carried out with integrity and fairness. Ensure that all parties involved in the political process are committed to upholding democratic principles.	

Source: Processed by researchers (2023)

Problem identification. CNN Indonesia constructs the narrative directly by identifying several things including:

1. Political Domination by Large Parties: The presence and support of the heads of major coalition parties such as Golkar, Democrat, PAN, and PBB in the process of registering presidential and vice presidential candidate pairs highlights political domination by major parties. This can raise questions about equality and fairness in the political process, where major parties tend to have an advantage in gaining support and influence.
2. Political Polarization: The presence of candidate pairs from various different political coalitions, such as Prabowo-Gibran from the Advanced Indonesia Coalition (KIM) and Anies-Muhaimin and Ganjar-Mahfud from other coalitions, reflects the political polarization that exists in Indonesia. This can strengthen political tensions and increase intense competition between various parties, which in turn can disrupt political and social stability.
3. Extensive Mass Support: The presence of the masses who have been waiting since morning to welcome the arrival of the candidate pair shows the high level of political mobility and mass support in the Indonesian political process. However, this phenomenon can also raise concerns about potential disturbances to security and public order, especially if it is not properly regulated.

Causal interpretation. Analyze the entire CNN Indonesia news text. This news can be described as follows:

In this news, several causal interpretations that can be identified are:

1. Political Support from Coalition Parties: The presence of heads of major coalition parties such as Golkar, Democrat, PAN, and PBB accompanying Prabowo and Gibran when registering with the KPU shows strong political support from these parties. This support is the result of a political agreement between the coalition parties and strengthens Prabowo and Gibran's position as presidential and vice presidential candidates supported by a strong coalition.
2. Political Influence and Mass Support: Prabowo and Gibran's arrival at the KPU, which was welcomed by a large crowd, shows the political influence and popularity that the couple has. This mass support can be interpreted as an indicator of political power and popularity that can influence election results.
3. Commitment to Indonesia's Progress: Airlangga Hartarto's statement that Prabowo and Gibran are the right pair to lead the nation and bring about Indonesia's progress shows the narrative that this pair is considered to have a strong commitment to the country's development and progress. This creates the assumption that their presence in elections can bring positive changes to the country.

Moral Evaluation. The moral claims constructed by CNN Indonesia in this news can be made by considering several moral aspects that emerge, including:

1. **Leadership and Patriotism:** Airlangga Hartarto's statement stating that Prabowo and Gibran are the right pair to lead the nation and bring progress to Indonesia reflects a moral evaluation of leadership and patriotism. This assessment is based on the belief that the couple has leadership qualities and a strong commitment to the country.
2. **Participation in the Democratic Process:** The arrival of Prabowo and Gibran to register as presidential and vice-presidential candidates shows active participation in the democratic process. This can be assessed morally as an action that supports democratic principles, where every citizen has the right to compete fairly in general elections.
3. **Commitment to the Nation's Welfare:** The belief that the couple can bring progress to Indonesia also reflects a moral evaluation of their commitment to the nation's welfare. Voters and other stakeholders can judge this pair based on their confidence in carrying out leadership duties by prioritizing national interests and the welfare of the people.

Treatment recommendations. From the overall analysis of the narrative, CNN Indonesia provides recommendations that can be considered to overcome or manage the situation that occurred:

1. **Transparency and Openness:** Providing transparent and open information to the public regarding the registration process for presidential and vice presidential candidates. The KPU and related institutions should provide clear and comprehensive reports about the stages in the process of selecting and determining candidate pairs.
2. **Increasing Political Awareness:** Encouraging people's active participation in politics, both as voters and as observers of the general election process. Political education and awareness of democratic rights can help build a society that is more involved and responsible in the development of the country.
3. **Media Supervision:** Overseeing the role of the media in providing information to the public, and ensuring that media coverage of general elections is objective, balanced and impartial. This will help ensure that voters have fair and balanced access to information about presidential and vice presidential candidates.

D. CONCLUSION

The results of the analysis show the dominance of critical framing in reporting about Gibran as vice presidential candidate. CNN Indonesia tends to pay less attention to Gibran's achievements and potential as a candidate, with a high focus on criticism or potential controversy regarding his candidacy. CNN Indonesia media tends to emphasize Gibran's achievements and reputation, especially as Mayor of Solo and son of President Joko Widodo. This framing creates a positive narrative about Gibran's leadership abilities and political contributions. Even though there are several mentions of support regarding Gibran's candidacy, critical framing of him

tends to be higher in CNN Indonesia's reporting. This could indicate that there is bias towards Gibran in the reporting. Through the dominance of positive framing and the lack of positive framing, CNN Indonesia media has great potential in forming public opinion that is less supportive of Gibran as a vice presidential candidate. The role of the media in shaping public perceptions and attitudes towards political candidates is very significant in the context of the democratic process.

Thus, this research highlights the importance of understanding how the media shapes political narratives through the Framing process, as well as its implications for public opinion and the democratic process as a whole. In this case, it shows that CNN Indonesia has its own style and even tends to look more through the lens of framing criticism of the reporting scenario of Gibran Rakabuming Raka as vice presidential candidate.

REFERENCES

1. Badan Eksekutif Mahasiswa Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang. (2023). *Dinamika Hukum dan Politik: Pengaruh Putusan Mahkamah Konstitusi terhadap Peraturan Capres Cawapres*. Retrieved from: <https://bem.umm.ac.id/id/berita/dinamika-hukum-dan-politik-pengaruh-putusan-mahkamah-konstitusi-terhadap-peraturan-capres-cawapres.html>
2. BBC News Indonesia. (2023). *Putusan MK bolehkan capres-cawapres di bawah 40 tahun, asalkan pernah atau sedang jadi pejabat negara*. Retrieved from: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/articles/c72v9jwzg0yo>
3. CNN Indonesia. (2023). *Jokowi, Tiket Cawapres Gibran dan Relasi Rumit dengan PDIP* Baca artikel CNN Indonesia "Jokowi, Tiket Cawapres Gibran dan Relasi Rumit dengan PDIP". Retrieved from: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20231024093931-617-1015094/jokowi-tiket-cawapres-gibran-dan-relasi-rumit-dengan-pdip>
4. Damayanti, S., Mayangsari, I. D., & Putra, D. K. S. (2016). Analisis Framing Robert N. Entman Atas Pemberitaan Reklamasi Teluk Jakarta di Majalah Tempo. *eProceedings of Management*, 3(3), 3928–3926.
5. Hidayat, D. (2002). Metodologi Penelitian dalam Sebuah "Multi-Paradigm Science". *Mediator: Jurnal Komunikasi*, 3(2), 197-220.
6. Mulyana, D. D. (2002). *Analisis Framing Konstruksi, Ideologi, dan Politik Media*. Lkis Pelangi Aksara.
7. Javier, F. (2021). *Tingkat Kepercayaan dan Kepopuleran Media di Indonesia*. Retrieved from; <https://data.tempo.co/data/1141/tingkat-kepercayaan-dan-kepopuleran-media-di-indonesia>
8. Kriyantono, R. (2014). *Teknik Praktis Riset Komunikasi*. Prenada Media.
9. Naqqiyah, M. S. (2020). Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Media Online CNN Indonesia. com dan Tirto. id Mengenai Kasus Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Kopis: Kajian Penelitian dan Pemikiran Komunikasi Penyiaran Islam*, 3(01), 18-27.

10. Pinontoan, N. A., & Wahid, U. (2020). Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Banjir Jakarta Januari 2020 Di Harian Kompas. Com Dan Jawapos. Com. *Komuniti: Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Teknologi Informasi*, 12(1), 11-24.
11. Rahmatia, W. (2018). *Hierarki Pengaruh Media dalam Program Layar Pemilu Terpercaya di CNN Indonesia*. UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.
12. Selasdi, R. (2021). *Analisis Framing Robert N. Entman Pemberitaan Vaksinasi Covid-19 di Media Online Tribunpekanbaru.com*. Universitas Islam Riau.
13. Sugitanata, A. (2023). Dinamika Keputusan Mahkamah Konstitusi terkait Batas Usia Calon Presiden dan Wakil Presiden. *Jurnal Hukum Tata Negara*, 4(2), 3-4.